FUEL OIL FOR BAKERIES

The cheapest way of baking better bread. Demonstrations are being arranged throughout the Irish Free State. Bakers are cordially invited to attend, or a demonstration can be arranged on their own ovens without cost or obligation. If you have not received particulars write to

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Grape-Nuts supplies Vitamin B. Shortage of which, say the experts, is responsible for lack of vigour, indigestion and heart trouble.

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TRAVEL FACILITIES

EUCHARISTIC CONGRESS AT BUENOS AIRES

The Argentine Government have issued a decree to facilitate travellers wishing to assist at the great Eucharistic Congress in Buenos Aires during October.

The ordinary judicial certificates of identity are dispensed with, and delegates and pilgrims shall instead present such document as the ecclesiastical authorities of their own country give them.

Arrangements are being made for the signing of passports collectively for all persons travelling to Buenos Aires on ships contracted for the passage, members of the Congress, delegates and pilgrims.

TANNERY FOR CORK

INSPECTION OF SITES

It is understood that negotiations are far advanced for the establishment of a tannery in Cork.

Various sites have been inspected, and it is expected that an early decision will be reached.

The tannery should, it is learned, employ about 45 persons.

ATHLETICS IN THE SCHOOLS.

To the Editor "Irish Independent."

Sir—I have read your Leading Article in the *Irish Independent* with reference to athletics in Primary and, I presume, Secondary Schools. I would like to call your attention to the fact that Co. Dublin is not the only one catering for athletics.

In this county (Kilkenny) an Athletic Association has been formed this year amongst the teachers and others to look after the interests of the boys attending Primary Schools in the county. Sports meetings have already been held at Thomastown and Kilmacow. Kilkenny City and District Sports take place tomorrow. Ballyraggett on Sunday, and Callan early in Sept. One hundred and fifty boys on an average competed at each district sports meeting already held, and striking performances have been registered both in track and field events.

When all the district sports meetings have been held a championship meeting will be held in St. James's Park, Kilkenny, in September, and from what we have already seen I think this county will be in a position to "take on" any other county which desires to "cross swords" with our champions. Good prizes have been provided for on all occasions, and the enthusiasm amongst the boys is extraordinary.

PATRICK HEFFERNAN, L.R.C.P. and S., Etc. (Chairman, Co. Board, N.A.C.A.).

[This is very good news from Kilkenny and we hope other counties will be as active. Our correspondent is, however, in error in thinking our editorial suggested that Dublin is the only county in which the schools are promoting athletics. We paid an especial tribute to Dublin; but our reference to the "magnificent work being done in the schools, both Primary and Secondary," applied to the whole country. —Ed., "I.I."]

Garda Superintendents.

"Iris Oifigiuil" announces the appointment of the following Garda Superintendents:—Denis J. Somers, John S. Flynn, Bartholomew Hart, and John Ryan.

IMPROVEMENTS AT PORTMARNOCK

NO MORE TRAMPING TO THE STRAND

WORK ON ROAD HELD UP

MANY much-needed improvements have been carried out at Portmarnock, the popular Co. Dublin seaside resort.

Facilities have now been provided so that people who travel by rail can get direct from Dublin to the Velvet Strand without having to walk from the railway station, a distance of over a mile. Up to this year excursionists from Dublin had to detrain at the station and walk to the Strand, or if they left the City by 'bus they had still to walk from the village.

This year, however, the road from the village to the strand has been vastly improved, and the omnibuses take the people to within a few feet of the strand.

Provision has also been made for motorists, and a parking place arranged at the strand which will hold several hundred cars. Seats have been placed along the roadside near the strand.

BOON TO CHILDREN.

Spaces have been cleared on the banks leading from the road to the strand, and concrete steps laid down. This makes approach to the sea very easy, especially for children, who in former years used to flounder in the deep sand.

The one great drawback is the stoppage of work on the road round the Malahide promontory. The work has ceased since March last owing to lack of funds, there being no money available from the Road Fund to complete the job.

The Dublin Co. Council, however, hope to resume the work in October, and when it is finished it will open up one of the most attractive marine drives in this part of Ireland and give to the general public splendid facilities for sight-seeing and bathing.

During the recent heat wave there were on several Sundays over 20,000 visitors at Portmarnock. One very necessary facility was found to have been omitted from the improvements, viz., the provision of public conveniences, and until they are provided Portmarnock can never be an up-to-date resort.

LINEN WORKERS WAGES

RESTORATION OF CUTS

Twenty thousand workers in the Northern Ireland weaving factories receiving increased wages as a result of negotiations between the Power Loom Manufacturers and the Trade Union representatives. The new rates are approximately 2/- in the £ increase. They restore the cut taken off in March, 1931. Time workers and piece workers alike will share in the restoration.

Twenty-five thousand spinners are now looking forward to the restoration of the "cut" of 7 to 10 p.c. made in February, 1931. Two conferences have already taken place between representatives of the Spinners Association (the Employers), and the A.T.G.W. Union. The employers are not disposed to restore the cut, contending that the state of trade does not warrant an increase in the cost of production.

An adjourned Wages Conference will take place in September, and will be presided over by Major McConnell, Chief Industries Officer of the Northern Ireland Ministry of Labour.

In the "white" or finishing end of the linen trade in which from 35,000 to 40,000 workers are engaged, the Trade Board has dealt with applications by Ald. Midgley, M.P., for the Allied and Distributive Trades, and by Mr. R. Levin, Secretary, Lurgan Hemmers and Veiners, for the restoration of the Cuts made in 1931. The question was adjourned to October.

PORT LEFT AFTER FIVE WEEKS

After being tied up in Waterford port since June 9, the s.s. Skerries, of the Clyde Shipping Co., resumed her Waterford-Bristol sailings, there being a sufficient livestock cargo offering. She carried 34 cattle and 74 horses.

The Great Western, on her voyage to Fishguard, had a livestock cargo of 20 pigs, 20 cattle, and 50 horses for the Swiss Government.

A Youthful President

Mr. Joseph Jones (44), who has been elected President of the Miners Federation of Great Britain. He is the youngest President the Federation has ever had.

DISPUTED FOYLE WATERS

BELFAST COURT APPLICATION

UNDER WHICH FLAG

THE big constitutional issue as to whether the jurisdiction of the waters of Lough Foyle be with the Saorstat or Northern Ireland Government was referred to in an application for an interim injunction heard in the Northern Ireland Chancery Division, by Lord Justice Andrews, in Belfast.

The plaintiffs were the Society of the Foremen and Assistants, London, of the New Plantation in Ulster within the Realm of Ireland, commonly called the Irish Society, and the Foyle and Bann Fisheries, Ltd. The defendant was Wm. Carolan, farmer, Glenfad, Co. Donegal.

Counsel for plaintiffs, Mr. S. Murphy, K.C., M.P., applied for an interim injunction restraining the defendant, his servant or agents, pending the trial of the principal action.

(a) from fishing in the water and river of Lough Foyle;

(b) from trespassing upon the several fishery of the plaintiffs within the water by creek and river on Lough Foyle from the high sea unto the town of Lifford and unto the utmost flux and reflux of the river.

LANDS ADJOINING RIVER.

Mr. Murphy said the only point was whether the Foyle came within the County of Donegal, as the defendant stated he had lands adjoining the river in Donegal, and, therefore, was entitled to use the fisheries.

Counsel said that the Irish Society contention was that the soil in Lough Foyle and the river formed part of the County Derry, under their charter, and the action of defendant, therefore, was an invasion of their rights and that he should be prevented from fishing pending the trial of the action.

Mr. Nicholson, for the defendant, said that it had not been proved that this territory was within his lordship's jurisdiction. In a case of this sort there should be no interim injunction. This matter could be determined in the main action in October.

He said the plaintiffs held licences from the Free State Government like the defendant, and he submitted this was inconsistent with their case that the whole of Lough Foyle, including the bed and waters from Lifford to the Atlantic, was under the jurisdiction of Northern Ireland.

LICENCES.

If Mr. Murphy's case was correct, the Free State had nothing to say to Lough Foyle at all, and, to use a well-known phrase, their licences were only "scraps of paper."

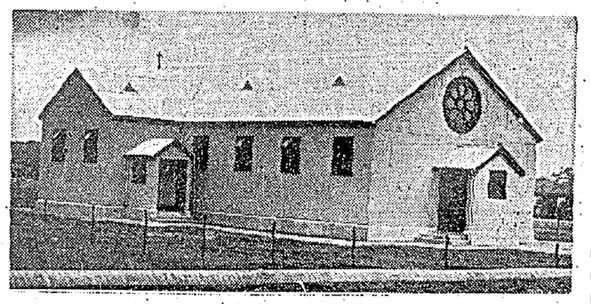
Lord Justice Andrews said that was one of the matters that had to be determined in the action.

Lord Justice Andrews, in granting the injunction, said there was at least a prima facie case which entitled the Northern Ireland Courts to consider the matter. The Irish Society and their lessees had undisputed rights, it was alleged, since the time of Charles II, and the defendant was purporting to commit acts under the authority of licences issued by the Free State.

"It may be," he said, "that this action will raise important Constitutional issues as between the two areas. I have nothing to do with that."

But he had to do with the preservation of the status quo, which, he held, the defendant had interfered with. That could not be permitted, and he directed that the injunction be issued. He made it clear that he was not determining any rights in doing so.

Portmarnock's Chapel of Ease



The Chapel of Ease at Portmarnock, which will be blessed, and opened, on Sunday, by his Grace Most Rev. Dr. Byrne, Archbishop of Dublin.—*Irish Independent* Photo (H.).

KERRY AFFORESTATION

INSPECTORS' VIEWS QUERIED

Mr. J. Flynn, T.D., at Kerry Agricultural Committee, said that inspectors from the Department had been in several parts of the county in connection with the land offered for afforestation, and it appeared that in every case they made unfavourable reports. He thought that the Kerry Forestry Committee should be called together to prove that the areas offered in Kerry were admirable for the purpose, as everybody knew.

Miss K. Breen said that she met the inspectors when in the county, and they seemed to be very well pleased with the places they had inspected. The inspectors were, however, "dilly-dallying" with the scheme. She agreed that the Kerry Forestry Committee should deal with the question.

NOT ENOUGH FOWL.

The Tralee Co-operative Stores wrote that they were engaged in the fattening of table fowl, and as they were unable to get adequate supplies within the county they would be compelled to go outside for them.

The Committee decided to ask the poultry instructresses to assist in the matter.

SHOTS INTO LIMERICK HOUSE

The residence of Mr. Maurice J. Woulfe, solr., Abbeyfeale, was attacked at night.

Mr. Woulfe's bedroom was fired into and the window shattered by gun-shot pellets. Several rifle bullets were also fired through the roof of the house.

HOSIERY BOOM IN DONEGAL

Messrs. McDevitt and Co., hosiery manufacturers, Glenties, have made an addition to their factory. A new Crossley engine and other up-to-date machines have been installed, employment being given to many additional workers.

Mr. T. Campbell, hosiery manufacturer, Glenties, is also building an addition to his premises.

LEASING LOT OF TEACHERS

CHANGES IN SCHOOL CURRICULUM

THE BATTLE FOR IRISH

IT is confidently anticipated that when the schools re-assemble after the summer holidays, teachers and children will face a curriculum which will meet with more satisfaction.

An *Irish Independent* representative learned yesterday that progress towards a solution of the difficulties is being made at the conferences which are taking place between representatives of the I.N.T.O. and leading officials of the Department of Education.

It is understood that no drastic changes are pending. Mr. T. Derrig, the Minister for Education, has already

Mr. T. J. O'Connell.

informed the teachers' delegation that he was willing to make every effort towards easing the lot of the teachers, who are burdened with an overloaded curriculum, provided that there was definite headway made in the teaching of Irish, and in the teaching through Irish.

BID TO SAVE IRISH.

Mr. T. J. O'Connell, General Secretary of the I.N.T.O., comments as follows on the situation in "The Irish School Weekly":—"I believe that everything goes to show that the position of Irish as a living language is just now at the cross-roads. The next few years will decide its fate.

"If it is to be saved certain sacrifices must be made; much of the lumber must be thrown overboard; old ideas must be set aside. It must be recognised that the battle for Irish is being waged in the primary schools, and that the primary teachers in the front line trenches."

VOCATIONAL OFFICERS' CONGRESS

SEVERAL IMPORTANT MOTIONS

The 11th Annual Congress of the Vocational Education Officers' Organisation will open in the Technical School, Parnell Sq., Dublin, on July 21 at 10 a.m.

The morning session will be taken up with the General Secretary's report, which deals with questions of the utmost importance to the members, such as the reductions under the Temporary Economies Act, travelling expenses, appointments, superannuation, insurance, the proposed Council of Education, etc.

The afternoon session will open with the address of the Chairman, Mr. A. Weldon, A.I.S.A. There are several important motions on the agenda.

LATE MR. JAMES CULLEN

REMOVAL OF REMAINS

The high esteem in which the late Mr. James Cullen, Dundrum, Co. Dublin, was held was reflected in the particularly large gathering who attended the removal of his remains from his late residence, Rosemount Tce., Dundrum, to the Church of the Holy Cross.

The remains were received at the church by Rev. J. Larkin, C.C., assisted by Rev. Father Albert, C.P., nephew of the deceased.

The chief mourners were Messrs. Bernard Cullen and Andrew Cullen, P.C. (sons); Mrs. Geraghty (daughter); the Misses K. and J. Tyre (sisters-in-law); Mr. B. Geraghty (son-in-law); Mr. J. Geraghty, B.Comm., and Miss Rita Cullen (grandchildren); Father Albert, C.P., and Messrs. T. J. Dunne, B.Comm., M. P. Dunne, and J. McDonald (nephews); Misses M. J. Dunne, B.Comm., H.Dip. in Ed., and B. McDonald (nieces).

THE ATTENDANCE.

Among others present were:—Mr. T. R. Harrington, Director, Independent Newspapers, Ltd.; Mr. J. J. Dunne, Asst. Manager and Secretary, do.; Mr. T. O'Donnell, Editor, "Sunday Independent"; Mr. J. W. Manuix, Asst. Editor, do.; Mr. T. Dunne, Asst. Cashier; Mr. M. Dunne, Mr. M. Cassidy, Advertising, do.; Mr. W. P. Pepper, Agency Dept., do.; Cathal O Tuathail, Irish Editor, do.

The attendance also included:—Messrs. Wm. Rollins, Co.C.; J. J. Clare, Co.C.; J. J. Dowling, Co.C.; J. Hardiman, Co.C.; James Gately, P.C., Co.C.; J. Reegan, J. P. Cruise, R. Mayer, R. O'Connor, T. Murray, L. P. Schlegel, T. Carroll, C. Maloney, P. Dempsey, T. Kane, H. Maguire, P. Farrell, J. Nolan, W. Daly, T. Ward, R. Doyle, J. Moore, J. Bailey, P. Brennan, D. Mulligan, P. Keogh, J. Kavanagh, S. Hyland, S. Gill, W. Oakes, P. Boucher, W. J. Sutton, W. Kelly, J. J. Lawless, G. Flavin, D. Reynolds, W. Tully, J. Dillon, R. V. Justice, T. W. Justice, E. Ryan, T. Ryan, J. W. Canavan, Ald. Meehan, P.C.; Councillor W. G. O'Hara, Nurse Canavan, W. Redmond, E. Doyle, L. Byrne, Mr. and Mrs. J. Nolan, Mary Nolan, J. J. O'Keefe, J. MacDonald, Miss L. Brown, R. A. Johnston, J. and E. Collins, J. Clarke, W. Cruise, Mrs. Pigott, Mrs. Toner, Mrs. Gilbert, Mrs. Brady, Miss M. Courtney, Miss M. Murphy, Mr. and Mrs. Allen, Mrs. Mason, Mrs. O'Rourke, and Miss Lynch.

The funeral will take place after 10 o'clock Mass to-day to Churchtown.

MISSING IN A BLIZZARD

CLIMBING DISASTER FEARED

GERMAN EXPEDITION

News has been received from the "Statesman," Calcutta," says a Reuter's Simla message, that disaster has overcome the German expedition to the Himalayas.

Herren Merkl (leader), Wieland, and Welzenbach have been missing for several days amidst a terrific blizzard during their attack on Mount Nanga Parbat. Attempts at rescue have failed so far. Three porters are dead.

Mount Nanga Parbat, in Kashmir, is 26,629 feet high, only 2,500 feet fewer than Everest. This is the second attempt made by Herr Merkl and his companions, the first being in 1932.

The last report, on May 9, was that they had reached a height of 10,800 feet.

There are 14 members in the expedition, including four scientists, and attached to it are Lieut. R. N. D. Frier, of the 1st Punjab Regt., and Capt. R. A. K. Sangster, of the 12th Frontier Force Regt.

SCOTTISH VISITORS' BUSY DAY

VIEWS ON AGRICULTURE IN SAORSTAT

TALK WITH MINISTERS

The Duke of Montrose and other members of the National Party of Scotland had a busy day in Dublin yesterday.

In the morning they visited the Royal Albert College, where they were received by Prof. Drew, who explained the various experiments and demonstration work in progress.

The visitors admired the much closer co-operation between the State and the farmer in this country than prevails in Scotland.

The Veterinary College also attracted their attention, and the verdict was: "Certainly you are making great progress, but you have the immense advantage of State aid and protection for your agriculture, while in Scotland it must all be voluntary. English agriculture and Scottish agriculture are different, and Westminster is framing its legislation to suit English agriculture."

R.D.S. GROUNDS VISITED.

In the afternoon some of the party visited the R.D.S. grounds at Ballsbridge, while others were received by the Ministers for Agriculture, Industry and Commerce, Defence and Lands.

The party will leave Dublin for the Isle of Man to-day.

SIR A. MacEWEN ILL.

One of the visitors, Sir Alexander MacEwen, chairman of the party, became ill on Monday night, but is rapidly progressing towards a complete recovery.

RASPUTIN FILM APPEAL

AWARD TO STAND

The appeal by Metro Goldwyn Mayer Pictures, Ltd., against a verdict for £25,000 damages in favour of Princess Irena Alexandrovna Youssoupoff, a niece of the late Czar, was dismissed with costs in the Court of Appeal, London.

In her action the Princess had alleged that in a film called "Rasputin the Mad Monk," she was libelled. She is the wife of Prince Youssoupoff, who stated that he killed Rasputin because he believed him to be a menace to Russia.

The film contained a character called Princess Natasha, and Princess Youssoupoff alleged that the character could be taken to represent her.

COMPANY'S CLAIMS.

The film company contested this, and appealed on the grounds that there was no defamation, that the jury were misdirected, and that the damages was excessive.

Mr. Wallington, for the company, asked for a stay of execution pending an appeal to the House of Lords. He said that £5,000 of the £25,000 had been paid to the Princess's solicitors or to her, and the balance into court.

Sir Patrick Hastings, K.C., protested that to take the case to the Lords would impose great hardship on the Princess.

Lord Justice Scrutton said the defendants had now been beaten twice. There was, therefore, some slight presumption that they were wrong. The Court would give effect to that presumption by ordering that another £5,000 be paid to the Princess, making £10,000 altogether, the costs to be taken and paid on the usual undertaking to return. The appeal must be entered within three months, and if the conditions were complied with there would be a stay of execution until the hearing of the appeal.

FACTORY FIRE

DUBLIN MORNING OUTBREAK

Early yesterday morning a fire broke out in the office and stockrooms of Messrs. Blaney and Co.'s hosiery factory, 22 and 23 South Frederick St., Dublin. A nurse occupying a flat at the top of the buildings was awakened by volumes of smoke, and immediately raised the alarm.

The Tara St. section of the brigade extinguished the flames with the first-aid apparatus before they had time to spread to other rooms in the buildings. A quantity of hosiery in the stock-room was damaged.

There were about 70 employes in the factory, but as the workrooms had not been affected they continued at work yesterday as usual.

Co. Council Van Destroyed.—A North Tipperary Co. Council van was completely destroyed by fire at Ballinderry, Borrisokane.

Insure with the Hibernian Fire and General Insurance Co., Ltd. (Head Office), 28-49 Dame St., Dublin, for prompt settlements. Employers' Liability, Motor Cars, Accident, and Plate Glass Insurance undertaken.—(Advt.).

CO. WEXFORD SURVEY SCHEME

Co. Wexford R.D.H. decided, on the suggestion of Ald. R. Corish, T.D., presiding, to have a survey of the sewerage and waterworks needs of the entire county made by Dr. Bastible, M.O.H., and the engineers, with a view to making provision for a comprehensive scheme.

Ald. Corish said that a free grant would be available to help the scheme.

Dr. T. G. O'Donnell, Lusk House, Lusk, was appointed Dispensary Medical Officer for Killonne district on the recommendation of the Appointments Commissioners.

IRISH LAW REPORTS

"O.K." BRAND OF CREAM

AN ENGLISH FIRM'S CLAIM FOR £154

There will be continued to-day before Mr. Justice Hanna, in the High Court, Dublin, an action for alleged breach of contract, in which plaintiffs are Messrs. Bushell Bros., provision merchants, Eastcheap, London, and defendants the Tournafulla Co-operative Creamery, Ltd., Tournafulla, Limerick.

The action is concerned with the purchase by plaintiffs from defendants of 250 cases, each containing 4 doz. tins "O.K." brand cream, at 8/6 a case, and guaranteed to be equal to samples sent. Grocers, who were customers of plaintiffs, stated complaints were received that the milk was "bitter," and the grocers returned the unsold tins to the plaintiffs, who suffered material loss and loss to their reputation. On analysis, the tins were found to contain a highly peptonised watery substance, which was not cream, and was offensive to smell and unfit for human consumption. Plaintiffs claimed £154.

DEFENDANTS' CASE.

Defendants denied the milk was warranted, and stated it was genuine cream; that defendants were aware that, despite the utmost care in the manufacture of the milk, an indefinite number of tins was likely and liable to deteriorate if kept in storage for a prolonged period. Plaintiffs took the risk voluntarily by putting the cream in storage for several months. The damage was not attributable to any breach of contract by defendants, but was caused by the acts or default of the plaintiffs in the storage of the cream.

Mr. E. Bushell said 207 cases were reshipped to Limerick, but defendants refused delivery. A bacteriological examination was made on a tin from each of 20 cases.

Mr. McGuckin, K.C., and Lord Hemphill (instructed by Messrs. Hogan and Shields) for plaintiffs; Mr. Fitzgerald, K.C., Mr. Binchy, K.C., and Mr. M. Donaher (instructed by Messrs. Robt. Cussen and Son), for defendants.

JUDGMENT RESERVED

FIREMENS' CLAIM AGAINST G. N. RAILWAY CO.

Judgment will be given next Monday by Mr. Justice Hanna, in the High Court, Dublin, in the action for alleged breach of contract by three firemen, Joseph Canning, 15 Lr. Buckingham St., Dublin; John Sherlock, 4 Lagan reen Park, Drogheda, and Thos. Taggart, 27 Legion St., Dundalk, against G.N. Railway Co. Plaintiffs claim they were employed on the condition that they could not be dismissed except for misconduct or unfitness to perform their duties.

Defendants' case is that when the Irish Railway Wages Board reduced by 10 p.c. the wages of plaintiffs and other employes, Defendants served notice on plaintiffs of the decision. Plaintiffs withdrew their services and broke their contract. By agreement with the A.S.L.E. and F., the company subsequently re-employed the plaintiffs as occasion required, but on May 13 terminated their temporary employment on the ground that they were redundant.

GUARANTEED WEEK.

Mr. Denning, K.C., for defendants, said that the company could not employ men under the guaranteed week unless they got more traffic. They had been unable to take back all the men because the business was not there, but they had scrupulously taken back men on the basis of seniority. The questions for the Court to determine were—was it a term of original contract that existed prior to the strike that even if there was a redundancy there could be no dismissal. It was recognised before the strike in 1930 that redundancy would be a ground for discharge. The second fence that plaintiffs had to get over was that having terminated their contract in going on strike they came back on different terms.

Mr. W. A. F. Graham, assistant in the office of the General Manager, G.N. Railway, said the general principle of the settlement of the strike was that men should be reinstated in order of seniority, provided there was work available for them. That was done under a new agreement.

Mr. Hugh McIntosh, assistant mechanical engineer, G.N.R., said, in reply to Mr. Maguire, the company had now in their employment 15 men who were not employed at the time of the strike.

Mr. Justice Hanna—What is the object of this cross-examination?

Mr. Maguire—I want to show that the company employed men whose employment could not be authorised by the strike settlement or the agreements. (To witness) Was there any resolution of the board of directors authorising the dismissal of those men?

Witness—I do not know of any.

Mr. Justice Hanna reserved judgment until Monday next.

Mr. M. Maguire, K.C., and Mr. A. Lynn (instructed by Mr. J. F. Murtagh) for plaintiffs; Mr. J. M. Fitzgerald, K.C., Mr. Denning, K.C., and Mr. M. Walker (instructed by Mr. C. Baillie Gage) for defendants.

THE M'CALL ESTATE

A QUESTION OF COSTS

In the motion for the payment of costs arising from an action concerned with the will of Wm. R. M'Call, and in which Miss Alice M'Call, Harpley Dams House, Hillington, King's Lynn, Norfolk, was plaintiff, and Miss Eleanor M'Call, 33 Malone Rd., Belfast; Councillor George Gray, Fort Guny, Cregagh, Belfast, and Robt. Wallace, solicitor, Riddel's Buildings, were defendants,

Lord Justice Andrews, in the High Court, Belfast, held no charge could be made by the plaintiff for work done by Mr. Bailey. He held the application by Messrs. Wilson, solicitors, was unsustainable, as Eleanor M'Call, defendant, was sued as a trustee and made no claim in the action. As regards transfer of the Linen Thread Co. shares and the payment of the duty in priority to all other claims, there was no contest. The application for the repayment of advances could not be resisted.

Three other payments, in his opinion, in addition to the succession duty must take priority over the calls on 470 shares amounting to £3,607. The first of these was the payment of £1,616 to the defendants, Gray and Wallace, in fulfilment of their subrogation rights, the second the payment of such sum as, on taxation of the plaintiff's solicitor and client costs, might appear to be due on foot of the charging order, and the third the costs of the present applications. The balance, if any, of the moneys in court would be applicable on payment of the calls.

BEWARE WHEN YOU SMILE!

When you smile take care that you are not displaying stained, discoloured, unpleasant-looking false teeth. There is only one way to be sure of really white false teeth. Give them a regular Denton Bath. Artificial teeth whiten overnight in a Denton solution. All chemists sell this powerful, positively harmless antiseptic fluid in 6d. and 1/- bottles.—(Advt.).

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23 days' cruise from 42 gns.

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U.S.A. CLEAN SCREEN CAMPAIGN

EFFECT ON HOLLYWOOD

Hollywood has at last flinched under the boycott of motion pictures begun in the United States.

The boycott, to which cardinals, bishops, and priests have summoned 20,000,000 Catholics to pledge themselves is being conducted in the name of the Legion of Decency, organised by the Catholic hierarchy of the United States, in Washington last November. Most Rev. Dr. McNicholas, Archbishop of Cincinnati, is chairman.

In St. Louis, Mr. F. Wehrenberg, President of the Motion-Picture Theatre Owners, headed a Committee which asked Most Rev. Dr. Glennon, Archbishop of St. Louis, to urge members of the Legion of Decency to attend films classified as clean.

ARCHBISHOP'S REPLY.

"Only if the picture-house shows nothing but clean pictures," replied the Archbishop. "If it shows both types, then we'll tell our people to stay away from both. The good pictures will suffer with the bad until the bad are eliminated."

China, Japan, and several European countries have complained against some of Hollywood's portrayals of American life.

Lo Kang, chief film censor of the Nanking Government, has requested that "Hollywood scenario writers would ease up on love and romance," as it is his task to determine when romance, love, and luxury, reach the point where they might damage the morals of the Chinese people.

Letters sent out simultaneously by Cardinal Dougherty, Archbishop of Philadelphia, and Cardinal Mundelein, Archbishop of Chicago, state: We can hope for no improvement until the producers learn that it does not pay to exhibit films offending to Christian modesty and decency. To stay away from them, therefore, is not merely a counsel, but a positive command, binding all in conscience under pain of sin."

TO-DAY'S LAW LIST

(From "The Legal Diary.")

Cuirt Uachtarach (Supreme Court)—11—Collis v. Earl of Pembroke; Tabuteau v. Collis.

Clarathoir do'n Priomhbhreithiomh (Registrar to the Chief Justice)—11.30—M'Fadden, Bel. Dr., Webb—11—Garrison, M'Loughlin, Kenny, Gilliat (minors).

Ard-Chuirt (High Court)—Court 6—11—Bond v. Wheeler

Court 1—11—1. The State at the Prosecution of Jeremiah Ryan and others v. The Governor of Arbour Hill Military Detention Barracks, and the Constitution (Special Powers) Tribunal. 2. The State at the Prosecution of Patk. Quinlan and others v. Sean Kavanagh, Governor of Mountjoy Prison, and the Constitution (Special Powers) Tribunal.

Trials by Jury—In Court 3—11—Non-Jury—Bushell Bros. v. Tournafalla Co-Operative Creamery, Ltd.

Maistir na hArd-Chuirte (Master of the High Court)—11—Motions of Course—Summonses—M'Cormack v. M'Cormack; Hannigan v. M'Grath; Cudden v. Cudden; Roche v. Roche; The Bank of Ireland v. Molony and Ryan; Devereux and The Trustee Act, 1893; Land Comm., v. F. Doran; Mahon v. Graham; Law v. Watson; Fagan v. Coghlan; Humphries v. Merriman; Monarch Rubber Co. v. Taylor; Kildare Co. Col. v. Kennedy. On Notice—Pembroke v. Fuller; Finlay v. Finlay.

Oifig An Mhaistir—Mheasaireachta (Taxing Master's Office)—Master Denning—11—Ex Parte—Arrang.—E. F. Collins and Son; J. B. Paton and J. A. Paton, bankrupts; Bennet, Thompson and Edwards; Lyle v. Ramsay; Crookshank, Leech and Vanston; O'Duffy v. McMahon, A. A. Wells; The State v. Ryan, M. A. Corrigan; Byrne v. Flynn, E. Ryan; O'Rorke, minor, W. H. Kearney; Clarkin v. Watson, J. L. Scallan, Master O'Hanlon—11—Stitch, decd., J. H. Walsh and Co.

Oifig Scrudora (Examiner's Office)—Mr. Healy (Room 113)—11—Wm. v. Loughnane; Fitzgibbon v. Fenton; Cahill and Co. v. Kingdom Press; Rourke v. O'Shea; Reid's Charity; Comms. of Charitable Donations and Bequests for Saorstat Eireann v. Trinity College, Mr. Adderley (Room 105)—11—M'M.L. Bank v. Sheridan; Humbert v. Humbert, Mr. Greville (Room 110)—11—Sweeney v. Crowley; Fourth Post Office Mutual Bldng. Society v. White; Finlay v. O'Reilly; Duignan v. Notley; Murphy v. Atty.-Gen.; Provincial Bank Shebly. Mr. Murtagh (Room 108)—11—Ryan v. Hanly.

Bankruptcy (Registrar)—11—Foy; Collins and Son, Clancy; Hunter and Butland, Arrangts., pr. dts.; Collins and Son, Peebles, Knox and Pigot, Nyman; Mathews, Ormsby and Prentice, O'Donnell; Collins and Son, McDonald and anor.; D. P. Morris, Arrangts.; C. B. W. Boyle, Wm. Kerr Johnston.

Land Commission—Exmrs., Chambrs.—93 Merrion Sq.—Bef. Mr. Sullivan—11—Samuel McFarland (Creagh's Rent), Bef. Mr. de Courcy—11—Coppoquin Estate Co. 12.30—Leahy and ors. (Robert's Rent). At 89 Merrion Sq., W.—Bef. Mr. O'Byrne—11—Mary A. Jones. Bef. Miss Phelan—11—T. P. Shaw. At 24 Upr. Merrion St.—Bef. Mr. Jackson—11—W. J. O'Toole.

Cirguit Criminal Court—Green St.—11—Jurors (Second Panel) attend to-day. Absent Jurors may be fined.

Chuirt Chuarda (Circuit Court)—Bef. Judge Shannon (Court 3)—11—Farragher v. Carr; Radcliffe v. Kuhn; Young v. O'Shea; Delaney v. Gallagher. Settlements (20). Increase of Rent Acts.—C. Dowling; Mary O'Connell v. Higgins; P. McNamara. Kathleen Noone; Gertie Black. P. Flinter; A. Janssins.

Clarathoir Contae (Co. Registrar)—12.30—Byrne v. Roche; Cornwall v. McArdle; McAuley v. Murray; Clarkin v. Watson; Watson v. Clarkin.

LATE LADY C. E STOPFORD

The funeral of Lady Charlotte Elizabeth Stopford, aunt of the Earl of Courtown, took place to Kiltennel Cemetery, Courtown Harbour. Rev. G. O. F. Verschoyle, Rector, Kiltennel, officiated at the graveside.

The chief mourners were the Earl of Courtown and Captain Montague Stopford (nephews). The attendance included Ven. Archdeacon Wills, M.A.; Gorey; Mr. Claude Ellis; Ramsgor; Mr. R. W. Hall Dare, Buncloddy; Dr. Murphy, Coolnaglooss; T. E. Leggett, Gorey; E. W. Warren and G. W. Warren.